



Chairman:

Turki Bin Abdallah al-Dakhil

Editorial Board:

Dr. Rashid al-Khayoun

D. Muhammad al-Haddad

Omar al-Bashir al-Turabi

Dr. Rita Faraj

Ibrahim Amin Nimr

Website:

www.almesbar.net

Address:

Gold and Diamond Park Building 3

Sheikh Zayed Road, 4th

Interchange, Al-Quoz Industrial

Area 3

Dubai, United Arab Emirates

Contact Information

+971 4 380 4774 (phone)

+971 4 380 5977 (fax)

Email:

info@mesbar.net

Introduction 9

**The Russian Triangle: Social Order, Geopolitics,
Ideology**

**Andrey Fursov/Андрей Фурсов Translated by
Omar Al Ayoubi 15**

Structures of Russian history and its variants 17

Feudal, Tsarist and Federal Russia 20

Back to the future 24

The role of ideology in the demise of the Russian Empire
and the Soviet Union 25

Russian geopolitics: The need for an ideology 28

Similarities in Russian history 30

Ideology defined the future 35

**Neoconservatives in the United States: a renewed
current and a continuous impact**

Abdo Mokhtar Musa 39

Who are the neoconservatives? 41

Neoconservatives: A new linguistics 44

Criticisms 44

Neoconservatives and the wider Middle East 47

Neoconservative Influence 48

Conclusion 50

Russian Strategic and geopolitical culture

Leonid Savin/Леонид Савин translated by Adel Ismail 53

Sources of contemporary political thought in Russia 54

Stages of the evolution of Russia's foreign policy strategy 59

Russian strategy in the Middle East 72

Conclusion 80

The strange limbo of American conservatism

Adam Garfinkle translated by Omar Al Ayouby 85

Defining Conservatism in America 87

A Conservative disposition? 89

The bipartisan breakdown 93

Conclusion 101

"Fourth political theory" and the Islamic world: Liberal domination and political mysticism

Alexander Dugin/Александр Дугин Translated by Adel Ismail 103

Three political theories in the twentieth century 106

The fourth political theory: renouncing liberalism? 109

The rise of civilizations: the West vs the Rest 111

The religious, socio-political dimension, and the "fourth political theory" 112

The plurality of civilizations and the recognition of the diversity of religions	114
The Fourth Political Theory and the Islamic World	116
The acceptance of the "fourth political theory" in the Shiite doctrine	120
The New Image of Political Islam: The Sunnah	122
Political Sufism	124
Conclusion	126

Alexander Dugin and his Eurasian theory in the crosshairs of Western critics

Haytham Muzahim	129
Anton Barbashin and Hanna Thorburn	130
Russian Eurasian roots	132
Who is Dugin, philosopher or ideologist?	139
Geopolitics between Mackinder, Dugin and Putin	146
Dugin is the most dangerous ideologue on the planet	154
Michael Millerman and the critique of criticism	155
Millerman's critique of the mixing of conservatism with fascism	157
Conclusion	158

Eurasianism between the challenges and Russia's expansionist future

Ahmed Lotfi Dahshan	163
Eurasian definition, ideology and history	167
The New Eurasian Philosophy: Figures and Theses	172

The Kremlin and Eurasianism: ideological or strategic?	183
The Kremlin's position on Eurasian ideology	191
The Eurasian Project .. Deficient Ideas and Multiple Challenges	193
American concerns about the Eurasian project	197
Strategies in facing the Eurasian project	199
Confounding factors and future scenarios	206
Conclusion	211

The Russian Orthodox Church in Moscow and its Position on the Fourth Political Theory

Valery Korovin/Валерий Коровин	Translated by Adel Ismail	215
Exhaustion of modernity		216
Reforming the Russian Church... Its Modernization and Transformations		218
The Russian Church and the Fourth Theory		223
The position of the Church on Russian and Eurasian political trends		228
The Russian Church and the Global Orthodoxy		233
The Kiev Church split, and the position of the Archbishop of Constantinople concerning Russia		237
The position of Eurasians on the unity of Orthodoxy		241
Conclusion		244

Envisioning the fourth political theory for two worlds: The Arab and Islamic worlds

Sofia Metelkina/София Метелкина	Translated by Babakr al-Wakil	247
--	--------------------------------------	------------

The three political theories and the opportunities for applying the fourth theory	249
The Fourth Political Theory: Fundamental Differences	249
Internal contradictions	253
Muslim scientist/Muslim world supports the idea of multipolarity	256
Theory and practice	202
Conclusion	259

The Alliance of Islamism and the New Eurasianism: The Greatest Threat

Wael Salah	261
The geopolitical and strategic gains of the coalition	262
The intellectual foundations of the Russian-Turkish alliance	268
Conclusion	275

Russian Muslims at Al-Azhar University during the nineteenth and early twentieth centuries

Rinat Islamov/Ринат Исламов and Damir Mukhetdinov/Дамир Мухетдинов	281
Religious identity through education	283
Education in Cairo and Istanbul	285
Renewal attempts	299
The return of religion and tradition ... and Eurasianism	233
Conclusion	243

Women in Contemporary Russia: Role, Status, and Traditions

Alisa Savina/Алиса Савина translated by Adel Ismail	303
--	------------

The role of women in Russian society	304
The Reality of Russian Women	307
The influence of Orthodoxy	310
Islamic influence	313
The changing status of women	313
Women in the Comparative Context	314
Differences in opinions	316
Gender in Dugin's Thought	317
Conclusion	320

Neoconservatives: Liberating the right from free-market orthodoxy

Oren Cass	Produced by: Translation Unit	323
The Trump Earthquake		326
Establishing thinking		327
Anatomy of Failure		331
A new approach		335
Index		341
Bibliography		355
Contributors to this Volume		363