Al-Mesbar Studies & Research Center Monthly Book

**Chairman:** Turki Bin Abdallah al-Dakhil

### **Editorial Board:**

Dr. Rashid al-Khayoun D. Muhammad al-Haddad Omar al-Bashir al-Turabi Dr. Rita Faraj Ibrahim Amin Nimr

#### Website:

www.almesbar.net

#### Address:

Gold and Diamond Park Building 3 Sheikh Zayed Road, 4th Interchange, Al-Quoz Industrial Area 3 Dubai, United Arab Emirates

#### **Contact Information**

+971 4 380 4774 (phone) +971 4 380 5977 (fax)



### Introduction

9

# International organization of the Muslim Brotherhood after the failure of the Arab Spring

Abdel Galil Alsharnouby	15
The globalization of the organization and the complexity of its structure	16
The meaning of the world of the Brotherhood	18
Meaning of globalization of care for the Muslim Brotherhood world	19
The legal rooting that organizes the emergence and development of an international organization	22
The "international organization" development of a presence and management in the Western reality	27
International organization as a partner in "new world "	34
The third way: Secularization of the organization	40
Conclusion	41

## Muslim Brotherhood's Organizational Response to Crises: Names change in Sudan, Jordan and Tunisia

Abdel Galil Suleiman	45
The case of Sudan	48

Divisions of the Sudanese Muslim Brotherhood	49
The Sudanese Islamic Movement Expanding the group's structure	50
Ennahda Tunisian Movement	53
Jordanian Brotherhood	55
Conclusion	57

## Documents and Plans of the Egyptian Brotherhood: From the Revolution to Turkish Refuge

Mounir Adib	59
The "caliphate" between the brothers of Egypt and Erdoganian Turkey	61
Brotherhood documents and the safe alternative in Turkey	63
International organization plans between success and failure	67
The control of the Egyptian Brotherhood over the international organization	75
Turkey from the Ottoman Empire to the headquarters of the international organization of the Brotherhood	77
Conclusion	79

## The role of the Islamic movement in the Algerian movement: The Rashad Movement is a model

Abeer Shlighm	83
The popular movement in Algeria	84
The role of the Rashad movement in the popular movement in Algeria	95
Conclusion	102

Morocco and Algeria: From the Brotherhood Organization to the Brotherhood's

## Brotherhood

Rashid Alazouzi	105
The brothers of the "opposition to the sword" and the brothers of the "jihad of the word"	107
The alliances of the Khatib brothers and the splits of the Nahnah brothers	110
The "Jaballah" brothers: A path close to the front	115
Map of alliances: opposition to authority and opposition authority	117
Fragmentation of organizations	121
Brotherhood Civil Society: Tight Sisters	124
Conclusion	128

### The Muslim Brotherhood in the Horn of Africa

Mahmoud Abou Bakr	131
The Horn of Africa and its importance	132
The Arabian Peninsula and its relationship with the region historically	133
Blessings of Brotherhood groups in the Horn of Africa	134
Conclusion	143

Mahmoud Al Tabakh	147
The scenes of the Muslim Brotherhood's dissolution in Qatar	148
The concept of partisanship and the current among the new brothers of Qatar	151
Dissolution of the Muslim Brotherhood in Qatar	152
The refusal of the transformation of the group's dissolution into a phenomenon	154

Performing audits	155
Jassim Sultan's strategies and ideas	156
The Sultans	157
Conclusion	160

### The Muslim Brotherhood in Europe: Structural and Social Transformations

Ahmed Nazif	163
The Brotherhood and the flexibility of planning within the "social scramble."	164
Structural shifts: from hierarchical to horizontal	168
Social Transformations: From Crowd Recruitment to Elite Formation	171
Conclusion	175

### The Brotherhood and Western Geostrategic Interests: Roles and Problems

Wael Saleh	177
The disruptive roles of the Brotherhood	180
The fate of the Muslim Brotherhood's role three scenarios	188
Conclusion	193

# Charitable work and support for terrorism

Mostafa Abu Ashmah	197
The politicization of charitable work and its violation of the law	200
Political changes in the Middle East and the impact on charitable work	202
Controls of charitable work in the midst of political crises	203

Philanthropy: Limits of Risk	206
Confusion between philanthropy and political work	208
Conclusion	211

## Brotherhood and secret investment ... "Offshore" companies as a model

Ahmed Al Gady	213
The roots of the Brotherhood's economic wing and the beginnings of foreign investment	214
Brotherhood and offshore companies	216
Network detection	216
Sources of investment and mobility	219
Offshore and the new mobility	223
Secret entities in Austria	225
Liechtenstein companies	225
Halal trade	226
Conclusion	227

### The Muslim Brotherhood in Latin America

Maher Farghali	229
Islamic presence in Latin America	230
Brotherhood presence in Latin America	236
"Halal trade" is at the heart of the Brotherhood network	243
The future of Brotherhood existence	247

## Conclusion

# The Muslim Brotherhood in Egypt and the Polar Alliance with Iran

Ahmed Sultan	253
The roots of the relationship between the Brotherhood, Al-Qaeda and Iran	255
Shared goals and objectives	257
A combat alliance between Al Qaeda and the Brotherhood, sponsored by Iran	259
A system, not regulations	261
The future of the new polar alliance	264
Conclusion	266
The Book:The Prophet and the Pandemic From the Middle East to "The Jihadist Climate"	
Gilles Kepel Reading by Montasser Hamada	269
Crises of political Islam	273
Turkish escape to the front	275
Great power struggles in the region	276
Egypt between the demographic challenge and terrorism	278
Islamism and the employment of Islamophobia	282
A French ethical and research battle against Islamism	283
The jihadist atmosphere in the digital world	285
Conclusion	286

## On political Islam and contemporary philosophy

6

Abd Al Gawad Yasin	289
The philosophical situation and philosophical approaches	293
The need for a philosophical event?	295
Michel Foucault's Model: A Spiritual Powder Keg	296
Habermas: Structural Violence and Reaction to Modernity	300
The Derrida Model: Autoimmune Disorders	305
Index	313
Bibliography	321
Contributors to this Volume	329