

**Chairman:**

Turki Bin Abdallah al-Dakhil



مركز المسبار للدراسات والبحوث

Al Mesbar Studies & Research Centre

**Editorial Board:**

Dr. Rashid al-Khayoun

D. Muhammad al-Haddad

Omar al-Bashir al-Turabi

Dr. Rita Faraj

Ibrahim Amin Nimr

**Website:**

www.almesbar.net

**Address:**

Gold and Diamond Park Building 3

Sheikh Zayed Road, 4th

Interchange, Al-Quoz Industrial

Area 3

Dubai, United Arab Emirates

**Contact Information**

+971 4 380 4774 (phone)

+971 4 380 5977 (fax)

**Introduction** 7

**US Counterterrorism Strategy in Afghanistan**

**Abd El Galil Soliman** 13

US intervention in Afghanistan 16

Contradictions and Errors 17

Factors leading to withdrawal 22

success or failure? 24

Strategic flaw and possible emergence of terrorists 30

Conclusion 32

**A reading of the American strategy to confront the  
Taliban (2001-2021)**

**Idris Likrini** 35

US military intervention in Afghanistan 37

The United States and the Taliban.. From confrontation to  
dialogue 42

The US withdrawal 46

Conclusion 53

**Lessons of the American War in Afghanistan: Selected Texts**

**Bibi Fatima Hikmat** 35

Them and Us

|   |            |
|---|------------|
| How does America allow its enemies to hijack its foreign policy?            | 58         |
| A good enough doctrine..Learning to live with terrorism                     | 61         |
| The war on terror has taken over the power of the state                     | 64         |
| The Ugly Win:The Cost of the US War on Terror?                              | 68         |
| The acquisition of villages...  | 65         |
| Changes in Afghanistan from below   | 75         |
| <b>Have the Taliban's attitudes toward women changed?</b>                   |            |
| <b>Nour El Hoda Farzam</b>  | <b>85</b>  |
| The Taliban and Women (1996-2001)   | 86         |
| Women and the Taliban's return to power                                     | 89         |
| 1. Taliban jurisprudence  | 91         |
| 2. The Taliban's social vision for women                                    | 93         |
| 3. The Taliban's vision of the world  | 95         |
| The Jurisprudence of Women in the Taliban Movement and the Hanafi School    | 96         |
| Conclusion  | 99         |
| <b>The Pakistani Taliban and the Afghan Taliban: Ideology and the Tribe</b> |            |
| <b>Ihab Nafae</b>   | <b>101</b> |
| The Historical Genesis of the Taliban in Afghanistan and Pakistan           | 102        |
| 1. The origins of the Taliban in Afghanistan                                | 102        |
| 2. The birth of the Pakistani Taliban                                       | 104        |
| 3. Osama bin Laden and the Pakistani Taliban                                | 106        |

|  |     |
|--|-----|
| Religious schools and their role                       | 108 |
| Shared Ideology  | 113 |
| The tribal component in the Taliban and Pakistan       | 115 |
| The political ambitions and goals of the two movements | 121 |
| The future of relations between the two movements      | 122 |
| Conclusion   | 126 |

### **The Haqqani Network in Afghanistan: Sources of Financial and Economic Strength**

|   |            |
|---|------------|
| <b>Ahmed Lotfi Dahshan</b>  | <b>129</b> |
| The Haqqani Network: Historical Background                                      | 130        |
| The Haqqani Network and the Pakistani Inter-Services Intelligence               | 133        |
| The foundations of the relationship between the Taliban and the Haqqani Network | 136        |
| Funding, supporting personalities, and financial institutions                   | 137        |
| Conclusion  | 156        |

### **The Beryloids of India: Extremism in opposition to what they term blasphemy**

|   |            |
|---|------------|
| <b>AGhulam Rasul Dahlawi translated by Omar Al Ayoubi</b> | <b>163</b> |
| Who are the Beryloids?                                    | 164        |
| 1. Are the Beryloids Sufis?                               | 164        |
| 2. Beryloids in India and Pakistan                        | 166        |
| historical background                                     | 167        |
| Ahmad Raza Khan Fazl Al-Barawi                            | 169        |
| Anti-pluralism writings                                   | 170        |

|   |     |
|---|-----|
| The New Bareloid Movement                       | 174 |
| Blasphemy: Barelian justifications for violence | 175 |
| The Labbaik Pakistan movement                   | 177 |
| Conclusion                                      | 181 |

### **Terrorist Organizations in Mozambique: Origins and Tracks**

|   |            |
|---|------------|
| <b>Mostafa Zahran</b>   | <b>185</b> |
| Mozambique: geopolitics   | 186        |
| Mozambique's economy  | 189        |
| African Sahel Neighborhood Countries                              | 190        |
| Violence in Mozambique:A Brief History                            | 192        |
| Terrorist organizations in Mozambique                             | 194        |
| 1. Transformations of the youth movement and means of recruitment | 196        |
| 2. Al-Shabab Movement and Terrorist Maritime Activities           | 197        |
| 3. Al-Shabab Tactics and Recruitment Mechanisms                   | 198        |
| The repercussions of terrorist activity in Mozambique             | 200        |
| 1. Foreign Intervention   | 200        |
| 2. British concerns and maritime security                         | 202        |
| Conclusion  | 203        |

### **A Reading of the book The Long Summer of Afghanistan**

|  |            |
|--|------------|
| <b>Reading by Ibrahim Amin Nimr Author:Ahmed Zidan</b> | <b>205</b> |
| The Islamic Movement from Birth to David's Coup        | 206        |
| The Islamic Movement and the Response to the Coups     | 219        |

|   |            |
|---|------------|
| The Soviet Invasion..Years of Ember         | 223        |
| From Soviet Withdrawal to the Fall of Kabul | 223        |
| Kabul and the absurd wars                   | 225        |
| The Taliban:Appearance and Rapid Advance    | 227        |
| The American Eagle in the Taliban Cage      | 231        |
| Conclusion                                  | 232        |
| <b>Index</b>                                | <b>235</b> |
| <b>Bibliography</b>                         | <b>249</b> |
| <b>Contributors to this Volume</b>          | <b>257</b> |