Introduction
The Algerian security and political experience in warding off the threat of terrorism
Ismail Latrach

First: The Algerian experience in confronting terrorism
2. Peaceful Endeavors: A Strategy for a Political Solution

Second: The Challenges of Confronting the Terrorism Crisis and the Bets of Overcoming it in Algeria
1. The challenges of coping with the crisis
2. The stakes and challenges of overcoming the crisis

Conclusion

The Algerian collective memory policy (2002-2022) in dealing with the file of the Black Decade
Abdallah Lebbouz

First: The methodological approach to the study
Second: Terrorism and Memory, the Algerian collective
1. Impact of Terrorism on Economic Rights
2. The impact of terrorism on social rights
3. The impact of terrorism on cultural rights

Third: Between the politics of collective memory and transitional justice

Fourth: The Politics of Collective Memory and Reconciliation...From Harmony to Reunion
1. Civil Harmony and the Charter for Peace and National Reconciliation
2. Reunification Initiative

Fifth: Algerian Measures in Combating Terrorism and Extremist Ideology
1. Anti-terrorist measures of an economic nature
2. Anti-terrorist measures of a social nature
3. Counter-terrorism measures of a cultural nature

Sixth: Between the Black Decade-old memory and the popular movement in Algeria

Conclusion
**Algeria’s experience with extremism in prisons (2002-2022) after the Black Decade**

**Abdellatif Bouroubi**

**First:** Pragmatism in the Algerian experience of dealing with extremism in prisons  
82

**Second:** The impact of the new security partnership after 2001 in combating terrorist “crime” on the security of states  
88

1. The Pragmatic Approach: A Common Global Strategy  
89
2. New Security Arrangements in Maintaining International Peace and Security  
91

**Third:** The internal determinants of the Algerian security sectoral policy  
93

1. The development of the Algerian legal system in the fight against terrorist “crime”  
98
2. The impact of the application of the system of laws on the experience of extremism in Algerian prisons  
102

**Conclusion**  
105

---

**Algerian Strategies in Combating Terrorism (1999-2022)**

**Abir Chelighem**

**First:** The Evolution of the Terrorist Phenomenon in Algeria  
111

1. Before stopping the course of the elections  
111
2. After stopping the course of the elections  
112

**Second:** Transition from local to transnational terrorist organizations  
116

**Third:** Algerian efforts and mechanisms to combat terrorism  
119

1. Algerian Political and Diplomatic Efforts: National Reconciliation and Initiatives  
120
2. Regional and International Efforts  
123
3. Economic and development initiatives  
128
4. Security and Military Measures to Combat Terrorism  
129

**Conclusion**  
136

---

**Legal and Procedural Measures to Combat Radicalization and Reconstruct Memory in Algeria (2002-2022)**

**Bouhania Goui**

**First:** The Terrorism and Organized Crime Pact  
140

**Second:** Algerian Measures in Confronting Terrorism and Violent Extremism and Peacebuilding Efforts  
142

**Third:** The policy of national reconciliation preceded by the policies of mercy and civil harmony  
146

**Fourth:** Algerian legal, organizational and logistical measures and confronting security threats  
151

**Fifth:** Criminal Legal Policy to Combat Terrorism  
157

1. Severe punishment for acts resulting from terrorism in the Penal Code  
157
2. Employing modern electronic surveillance means in combating terrorism  
159

**Sixth:** The challenges of building memory and transcending radicalism  
160

1. Regional Security Challenges  
160
2. The challenge of strengthening the role of the military institution  
162
3. Challenges to Prevent Discrimination and Hate Speech  
164
4. The challenge of renewing political elites who are able to build memory and overcome tragedy  171

Conclusion  173

Consolidating peace in the teaching curricula in the Algerian educational system (2002-2022) after the Black Decade
Abdallah Soualah  181
First: The educational reference document and educational curricula: an overview  183
Second: Values and the Culture of Peace and Community Peace  188
Third: The frame of reference for rewriting the Algerian curricula  193
Fourth: The culture of peace in the Algerian educational curricula  195
Fifth: An evaluation study of educational documents  197
Conclusion  202

Rebuilding the curricula of Islamic sciences in Algerian universities after the Black Decade, Prince Abdul Qadir University for Islamic Sciences as a model
Abderrahim Bougatta  205
First: The dynamic reality of Islamic groups in Algeria before and during the Black Decade  211
1. The Islamic Salvation Front  211
2. Movement of Society for Peace (Brotherhood representative in Algeria)  213
3. The Islamic Renaissance Movement  214
4. Algerian Islamic Solidarity Movement  214
Second: The extent of influence on the reality of preaching in the Algerian University  217
Third: Building Sharia science curricula at the Algerian University  221
1. An overview of the teaching of Islamic sciences at the Algerian University  221
2. The reality of Islamic science curricula during the Black Decade between the manifestations of the crisis and the aspirations of construction  224
Conclusion  242

Religious Measures to Eliminate Bloody Radicalism in Algeria (2002-2022)
Abdelkader Abdelali  245
First: The Roots of Religious Radicalism in Algeria  247
1. Extremist religious thought and the beginnings of armed action  247
2. Armed Islamic groups and the legalization of violence  251
Second: The Policies of Religious Management after 1999  251
1. The use of parties and associations affiliated with moderate Islam allied with the authority  252
2. Strengthening the wing of “scientific Salafism” opposing “violent radicalism”  253
3. Measures of amnesty, reconciliation and religious justification for them  254
4. Reforms in the field of religious affairs  255
Third: Searching for Moderate Alternatives to Religious Radicalism  257
1. Soft radicalism refuses to rebel against the ruler  257
2. The Reformed Religiosity of the Association of Muslim Scholars  258
3. Tariqa Sufism and the Restoration of the Spiritual Legacy  259
4. The Association of Scholars, Imams and Advocates of the Coast and the Diplomacy of Religious Cooperation 262

**Fourth:** The outcomes of religious policies in Algeria between risks and opportunities 263

1. The new religious sects and how they are dealt with 263
2. The Return of Extremist Religious Movements: Challenging Al-Qaeda and ISIL 265
3. Religious bureaucracy and religious ideas in society 266

**Conclusion** 267

**The role of the religious institution in Algerian national reconciliation**

**Agoune Malika** 271

**First:** The Contemporary Official Religious Institution: Concept and Troubled Connection 274

**Second:** Mosque discourse... the religious justification for destroying extremism 282

**Third:** The events of Ghardaia.. The role of the new media and the extremist radical tide: what relationship? 283

**Conclusion** 287

**Collective movements, angles and traditional organizations in the light of eliminating radicalism in Algeria (2002-2022)**

**Abdelkarim Achour** 291

**First:** Radicalism in Algeria “Thought and Practice” 293

**Second:** Besieging the Radical Discourse Environment in Algeria 295

**Third:** Associations and the Difficult Test Against Radicalism 297

1. Cultural associations and resistance to extremism calling for the exclusion of the cultural component 299
2. Involving student associations as a mechanism for monitoring and countering extremism in universities 302
3. Factors and reasons for the failure of the collective movement in confronting radicalism and extremism 304

**Fourth:** The Role of mini-mosques and Mosques in Confronting Extremist Thought 307

1. Training imams and Qur’an teachers on the method of moderation to confront the radicalism that leads to violence 308
2. The role of “visiting occasions at the mini-mosques” in rejecting extremism 311
3. Reorganizing Religious Discourse and Creating Fatwa Councils: New Mechanisms to Confront Radicalism 315

**Conclusion** 317

**Cultural Initiatives to Combat Radicalization in Algeria (2002-2022)**

**Faouzi Bendridi** 321

**First:** Culture and Combating Radicalization and Extremism 322

**Second:** The impact of extremism and radicalism in the cultural field in Algeria 324

**Third:** In radical tracks 326

**Fourth:** The Algerian cultural policy in combating radicalism 328

**Conclusion** 333
The role of Algerian television drama in combating extremism and treating the remnants of the tragedy (2002-2022)

**Zakaria Benseghier**

**First**: The importance of Algerian TV drama  
**Second**: The Social Responsibility of Algerian TV Drama  
**Third**: Algerian TV drama..soft power in the face of extremism  
**Fourth**: Positive values and confronting extremism (positive behavior)  
**Fifth**: Negative values encountered (negative behavior)  
**Sixth**: Algerian TV Drama and Treating the Remains of the National Tragedy

1. “Rashida”  
2. “Al-Manara”  
3. “The Ordeal”  
4. “The Repentant”  
5. “Algeria Perfumes”  

**Conclusion**

The impact of the works of Ahmed bin Mustafa Al-Alawi on the Algerian peace initiatives

**Mountassir Hamada**

**First**: The Algerian Peace Project  
**Second**: An-Nahl from the literature of Ahmed bin Mustafa Al-Alawi on peace  
**Third**: The absent Algerian questions in returning to the works of Ahmed bin Mustafa Al-Alawi  
**Fourth**: The Sufi Determinant of the National Peace Project: Works of Ahmed bin Mustafa Al-Alawi

**Conclusion**

**Index**

**Bibliography**

**Contributors to this Volume**